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Form **4562**

**Depreciation and Amortization**  
**(Including Information on Listed Property)**

OMB No. 1545-0172

**2025**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to your tax return.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form4562](http://www.irs.gov/Form4562) for instructions and the latest information.

Attachment  
Sequence No. **179**

Name(s) shown on return	Business or activity to which this form relates	Identifying number
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**Part I Election To Expense Certain Property Under Section 179**

**Note:** If you have any listed property, complete Part V before you complete Part I.

1 Maximum amount (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>1</b>	
2 Total cost of section 179 property placed in service (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>2</b>	
3 Threshold cost of section 179 property before reduction in limitation (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>3</b>	
4 Reduction in limitation. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>4</b>	
5 Dollar limitation for tax year. Subtract line 4 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0-. If married filing separately, see instructions . . . . .	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b> (a) Description of property	(b) Cost (business use only)	(c) Elected cost
7 Listed property. Enter the amount from line 29 . . . . .	<b>7</b>	
8 Total elected cost of section 179 property. Add amounts in column (c), lines 6 and 7 . . . . .	<b>8</b>	
9 Tentative deduction. Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 5 or line 8 . . . . .	<b>9</b>	
10 Carryover of disallowed deduction from line 13 of your 2024 Form 4562 . . . . .	<b>10</b>	
11 Business income limitation. Enter the smaller of business income (not less than zero) or line 5. See instructions . . . . .	<b>11</b>	
12 Section 179 expense deduction. Add lines 9 and 10, but don't enter more than line 11 . . . . .	<b>12</b>	
13 Carryover of disallowed deduction to 2026. Add lines 9 and 10, less line 12 . . . . .	<b>13</b>	

**Note:** Don't use Part II or Part III below for listed property. Instead, use Part V.

**Part II Special Depreciation Allowance and Other Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)**

14 Special depreciation allowance for qualified property (other than listed property) placed in service during the tax year. See instructions . . . . .	<b>14</b>	
15 Property subject to section 168(f)(1) election . . . . .	<b>15</b>	
16 Other depreciation (including ACRS) . . . . .	<b>16</b>	

**Part III MACRS Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)**

**Section A**

17 MACRS deductions for assets placed in service in tax years beginning before 2025 . . . . .	<b>17</b>	
18 If you are electing to group any assets placed in service during the tax year into one or more general asset accounts, check here . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>		

**Section B—Assets Placed in Service During 2025 Tax Year Using the General Depreciation System**

(a) Classification of property (see instructions)	(b) Month and year placed in service	(c) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only—see instructions)	(d) Recovery period	(e) Convention	(f) Method	(g) Depreciation deduction
<b>19a</b> 3-year property						
<b>b</b> 5-year property						
<b>c</b> 7-year property						
<b>d</b> 10-year property						
<b>e</b> 15-year property						
<b>f</b> 20-year property						
<b>g</b> 25-year property			25 yrs.		S/L	
<b>h</b> 50-year property			50 yrs.	MM	S/L	
<b>i</b> Residential rental property			27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
			27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
<b>j</b> Nonresidential real property			39 yrs.	MM	S/L	
				MM	S/L	

**Section C—Assets Placed in Service During 2025 Tax Year Using the Alternative Depreciation System**

<b>20a</b> Class life					S/L	
<b>b</b> 12-year			12 yrs.		S/L	
<b>c</b> 30-year			30 yrs.	MM	S/L	
<b>d</b> 40-year			40 yrs.	MM	S/L	
<b>e</b> 50-year			50 yrs.	MM	S/L	

**Part IV Summary** (See instructions.)

<b>21</b> Listed property. Enter amount from line 28 . . . . .		<b>21</b>
<b>22 Total.</b> Add amounts from line 12, lines 14 through 17, lines 19 and 20 in column (g), and line 21. Enter here and on the appropriate lines of your return. Partnerships and S corporations—see instructions . . . . .		<b>22</b>
<b>23a</b> For assets shown in Part III that are placed in service during the current tax year, and have costs capitalized under section 263A, enter the amount of the basis attributable to interest costs capitalized under section 263A(f) . . . . .	<b>23a</b>	
<b>b</b> For assets shown in Part III that are placed in service during the current tax year, and have costs capitalized under section 263A, enter the amount of the basis attributable to costs capitalized under section 263A other than interest costs capitalized under section 263A(f) . . . . .	<b>23b</b>	

**Part V Listed Property** (Include automobiles, certain other vehicles, certain aircraft, and property used for entertainment, recreation, or amusement.)

**Note:** For any vehicle for which you are using the standard mileage rate or deducting lease expense, complete **only** 24a, 24b, columns (a) through (c) of Section A, all of Section B, and Section C if applicable.

**Section A—Depreciation and Other Information** (Caution: See the instructions for limits for passenger automobiles.)

- 24a** Do you have evidence to support the business/investment use claimed? . . . . .  **Yes**  **No**  
**b** If “Yes,” is the evidence written? . . . . .  **Yes**  **No**  
**c** Do you own, lease, or charter an aircraft? Check all that apply. See instructions . . . . .  **Own**  **Lease**  **Charter**

(a) Type of property (list vehicles first)	(b) Date placed in service	(c) Business/investment use percentage	(d) Cost or other basis	(e) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only)	(f) Recovery period	(g) Method/Convention	(h) Depreciation deduction	(i) Elected section 179 cost	
<b>25</b> Special depreciation allowance for qualified listed property placed in service during the tax year and used more than 50% in a qualified business use. See instructions . . . . .						<b>25</b>			
<b>26</b> Property used more than 50% in a qualified business use:									
		%							
		%							
		%							
<b>27</b> Property used 50% or less in a qualified business use:									
		%				S/L -			
		%				S/L -			
		%				S/L -			
<b>28</b> Add amounts in column (h), lines 25 through 27. Enter here and on line 21 . . . . .						<b>28</b>			
<b>29</b> Add amounts in column (i), line 26. Enter here and on line 7 . . . . .								<b>29</b>	

**Section B—Information on Use of Vehicles**

Complete this section for vehicles used by a sole proprietor, partner, or other “more than 5% owner,” or related person. If you provided vehicles to your employees, first answer the questions in Section C to see if you meet an exception to completing this section for those vehicles.

	(a) Vehicle 1		(b) Vehicle 2		(c) Vehicle 3		(d) Vehicle 4		(e) Vehicle 5		(f) Vehicle 6	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<b>30</b> Total business/investment miles driven during the year ( <b>don't</b> include commuting miles) . . . . .												
<b>31</b> Total commuting miles driven during the year . . . . .												
<b>32</b> Total other personal (noncommuting) miles driven . . . . .												
<b>33</b> Total miles driven during the year. Add lines 30 through 32 . . . . .												
<b>34</b> Was the vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours? . . . . .												
<b>35</b> Was the vehicle used primarily by a more than 5% owner or related person? . . . . .												
<b>36</b> Is another vehicle available for personal use?												

**Part V Listed Property** (Include automobiles, certain other vehicles, certain aircraft, and property used for entertainment, recreation, or amusement.) *(continued)*

**Section C—Questions for Employers Who Provide Vehicles for Use by Their Employees**

Answer these questions to determine if you meet an exception to completing Section B for vehicles used by employees who **aren't** more than 5% owners or related persons. See instructions.

	Yes	No
<b>37</b> Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits all personal use of vehicles, including commuting, by your employees? . . . . .		
<b>38</b> Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits personal use of vehicles, except commuting, by your employees? See the instructions for vehicles used by corporate officers, directors, or 1% or more owners . . . . .		
<b>39</b> Do you treat all use of vehicles by employees as personal use? . . . . .		
<b>40</b> Do you provide more than five vehicles to your employees, obtain information from your employees about the use of the vehicles, and retain the information received? . . . . .		
<b>41</b> Do you meet the requirements concerning qualified automobile demonstration use? See instructions . . . . .		
<b>Note:</b> If your answer to 37, 38, 39, 40, or 41 is "Yes," don't complete Section B for the covered vehicles.		

**Part VI Amortization**

(a) Description of costs	(b) Date amortization begins	(c) Amortizable amount	(d) Code section	(e) Amortization period or percentage	(f) Amortization for this year
<b>42</b> Amortization of costs that begins during your 2025 tax year (see instructions):					
<b>43</b> Amortization of costs that began before your 2025 tax year . . . . .				<b>43</b>	
<b>44 Total.</b> Add amounts in column (f). See the instructions for where to report . . . . .				<b>44</b>	